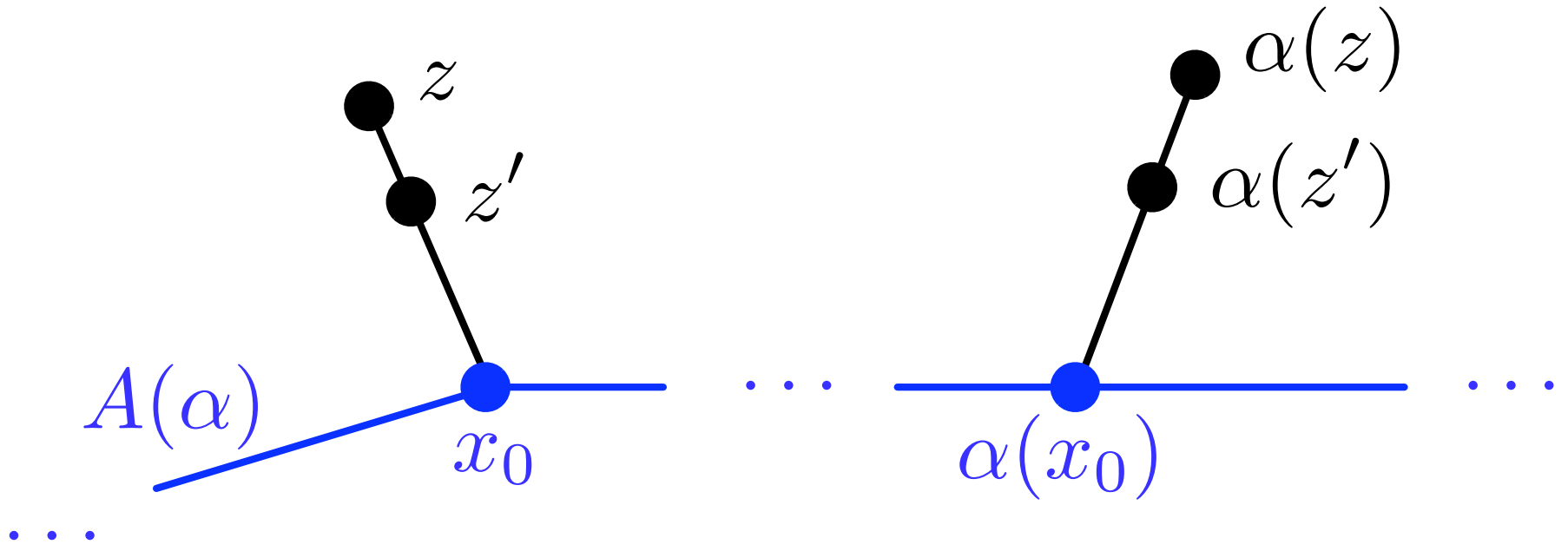
z
z'
$A(\alpha)$
x_0
$\alpha(z)$
$\alpha(z')$
$\alpha(x_0)$